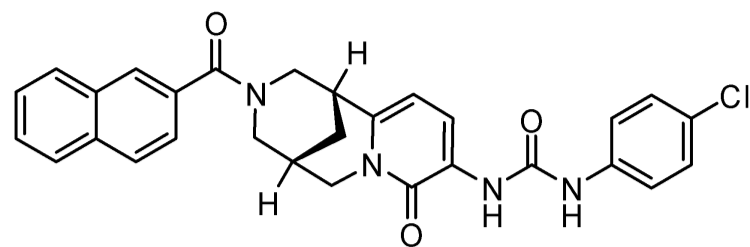


Small Molecule Highlights

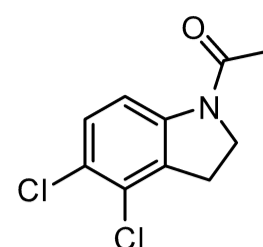
Snapshots from Recent Literature in Target-oriented Drug Design



C2 Proteasome $\beta 5$ Oncology

Naphthyl-azo-tricyclic-urea-based proteasome inhibitor
Ubiquitin-proteasome: Oncology, autoimmune, neurology
VS of natural product ZINC library ($N = 5000$) + SBDD strategy
 $\beta 5c$ $IC_{50} = 3.43 \mu M$, $K_i = 1.15 \mu M$ (purified enzymatic assay)
Docking: $\beta 5c$ (Tyr169) and $\beta 5i$ (Phe124, Tyr130): pi-pi stacking

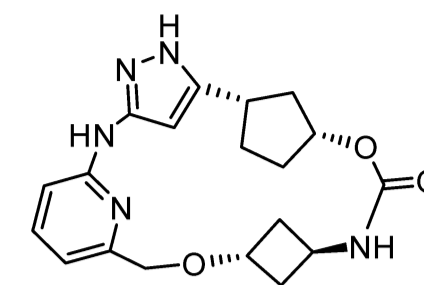
RSC Med. Chem.
Middlesex University, UK



Compound 4W CES Oncology

N-acyl-indoline carboxylesterase Notum inhibitor
CES Notum: Implicated in Wnt signalling (Oncology)
SBDD strategy starting with covalent *hit* (Ester E+)
Analog XRD (8BT8): Phe268 (stack) + H_2O bridge (H-bond)
Notum-OPTS $IC_{50} = 4.9$ nM, Cell TCF-LEF $EC_{50} = 22$ nM
 $LogD_{7.4} = 3.1$, PBS Sol. = $0.4 \mu g/mL$, Plasma $T_{1/2} > 4$ hrs

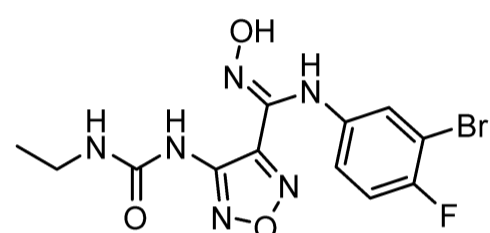
Eur. J. Med. Chem.
UCL/University of Oxford, UK



QR-6401 CDK2 Oncology

Macrocytic Cyclin-dependent kinase 2 (CKD2) inhibitor
Utility in CDK2-dependent cancers, and CCNE1 resistance
SBDD/Macrocycle generation models: Accelerated H2L
CDK2/E1 $IC_{50} = 0.37$ nM, CDK1/A2 $IC_{50} = 22$ nM (59x FS)
OVCAR3 cellular $IC_{50} = 34$ nM, HLM $T_{1/2} = 150$ mins
OVCAR3 xenografts: 50 mg/kg (BID) (TGI = 78%) (o.g.)

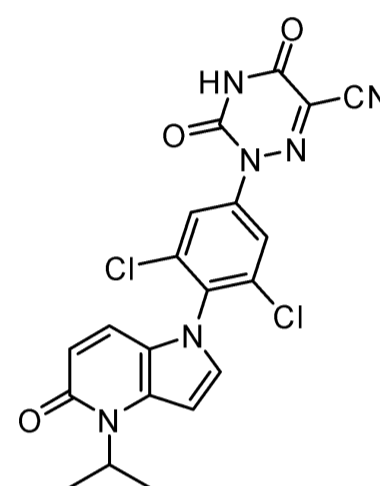
ACS Med. Chem. Lett.
Tencent AI/Regor Therapeutics, China



Compound 3 IDO1 Oncology

Oxadiazole carboximidamides indoleamine dioxygenase inhibitor
IDO1: Heme-enzyme (Trp/Kyn metabolism) implicated in oncology
SBDD strategy: Analogs of Epacadostat drug standard (PDB 5WN8)
Biochemical hIDO1 $IC_{50} = 67.4$ nM, Cell HeLa IDO1 $IC_{50} = 17.6$ nM
Cellular activity: HeLa, HCT116, CT26 $IC_{50} = 46.1, 19.6, 34.9 \mu M$
In vivo efficacy LLC xenografts: 200 mg/kg (BID) (TGI = 53.07%) (p.o.)

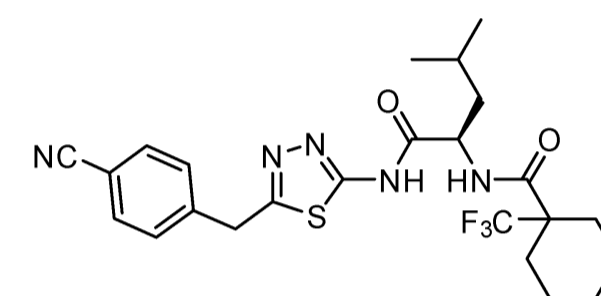
Eur. J. Med. Chem.
CPU, China



Compound 15 THR- β Inflammation

Pyrrolopyridin-5-one thyroid hormone receptor β agonist
THR- β implicated in Nonalcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH)
SBDD strategy of related structural analog (PDB 1N46)
THR- α $EC_{50} = 220$ nM, THR- β $EC_{50} = 30$ nM (11.2x FS)
 $T_{1/2}, T_{Max}, C_{Max} = 8.7$ hrs, 8 hrs, 2830 ng/mL (30 mg/kg) (p.o.)
In vivo cholesterol reducing activity = 33.5% (30 mg/kg) (o.g.)

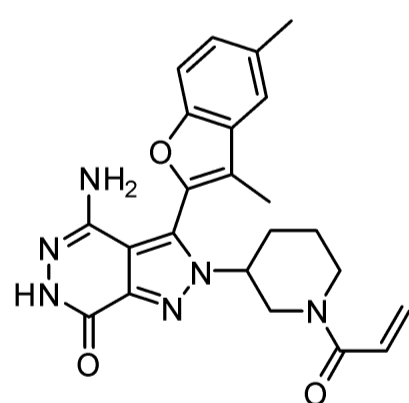
J. Med. Chem.
UCAS, China



BAY-805 USP21 Oncology

1,3,4-thiadiazol-based ubiquitin-specific protease inhibitor
USP21, deubiquitinating enzyme (DUBs): Oncology target
Cascade: 5M HTS, 10K primary hits, 2.5K secondary hits (H2L)
Screening *hit* hUSP21 HTRF $IC_{50} = 11.8 \mu M$, BAY-805 = 6 nM
SPR $K_d = 2.2$ nM, hUSP21 (Ub-Rhod) $IC_{50} = 2$ nM
 $LogD/LLE = 3.6/4.6$, NF- κB reporter assay $EC_{50} = 16.6$ nM

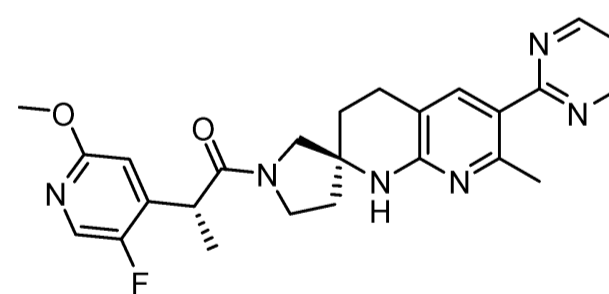
J. Med. Chem.
Bayer & ICB, Germany/SGC, Canada



Compound 2E FGFR Oncology

Covalent pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyridazinone FGFR inhibitor
FGFR: FGFR1-4, FGFR3 (Validated clinical oncology target)
Lead Op. via SBDD/Molecular Docking: PDB 3TTO (Model)
FGFR1, FGFR2, FGFR3 $IC_{50} = 24.1, 13.6, 52.6$ nM (Cys488)
FGFR2-N549H $IC_{50} = 16$ nM, SNU-16/H716 $IC_{50} = 1.2/3.2$ nM
In 3 FGFR xenograft models: 200 mg/kg (p.o.) (TGI = 68-83%)

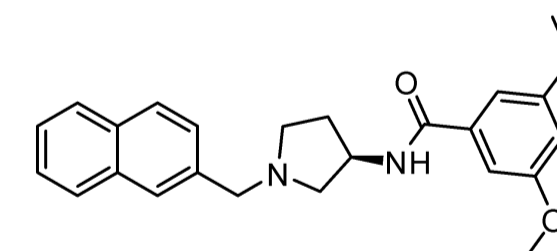
J. Med. Chem.
UCAS, China



PF-07258669 MC4R Neurology

Spirocyclic melanocortin-4 receptor (MC4R) antagonist
MC4R: GPCR implicated in hyperphagia, anorexia, cachexia
28K screen + structural migration: 1-acylamino pyrrolidine series
 $hMC4R$ $IC_{50} = 13$ nM, $K_i = 0.46$ nM, Hep. CL = $12 \mu L/min/10^6$ cells
In vivo PK_{rat} (5 mg/kg) (p.o.): $T_{1/2}, T_{Max}, \% F = 0.98$ hrs, 0.5 hrs, 28%
Rat models of anorexia/cachexia: 10 mg/kg (BID) (+111% food intake)

J. Med. Chem.
Pfizer, USA



MH3 MCH Neurology

R-3-aminopyrrolidine Melanin Concentrating Hormone inhibitor
MCH-R1: GPCR implicated in food intake/weight loss/appetite
SBDD strategy/Docking: Key int. Phe282, Trp248, Asp192, Gln196
BBB+ via predicted SWISS ADME Boiled-egg model: Yellow region
Radio-ligand binding assay CHO (^{125}I -MCH-R1) $K_i = 7$ nM

Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.
UST, Egypt/University of Mississippi, USA

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